## "God is...": A personal theology based on stories from my grandmother

My grandmother was born in 1940. She was 40 years old when I was born in 1980. My mother became quite ill when I was born. My grandmother, Nan, had to care for me. She surrounded me with love and prayer. Nan was a spiritual conduit; she blessed my life through her karakia. Nan passed away on 1 December 2017, the day of her wedding anniversary. She was 77 years old. I spent the last 37 years listening to stories from my Nan. Stories about her upbringing, about her life growing up in Waiōhau, living next to the marae. My emerging theology comes out of the stories that Nan shared with me throughout my life. Her faith in God - as a practicing Ringatū – was immoveable. She prayed for God's guidance and protection in her life and in the lives of all of her family members, especially her mokopuna. The following description of God represents my theological explorations, influenced by Nan.

God is the pulse of the universe God is the sunlight piercing the kawakawa leaves God is the first breath of a pēpi born on a dirt floor God is the belly of a kererū heavy with miro berries God is the crackling of wood in the kāuta God is rēwena bread - te taro o te ora - cooked in the embers

God is mīti tahu reconstituted with pūhā God is collecting rongoā in the bush to heal the whānau

God is white bread with jam dipped in cream God is a chipped enamel mug burning my bottom lip God is the 'fragrance' of kānga wai bubbling in the pot God is the eel squirming in the hīnaki God is a full puku after the hākari God is the taniwha lurking in the river

Byron Rangiwai holds a PhD in Māori and Indigenous Development from Auckland University of Technology.

God is the potato we touch when exiting the urupā God is the branch the tohunga uses to sprinkle us with water

God is the marae bell calling us to prayer God is the tokotoko pointing to Papatūānuku and Ranginui

God is ngā atua Māori in the environment around us

God is the mauri that animates life

God is the wai that negates tapu

God is Koro's grave in Casino

God is the log floating up-stream

God is the faded poppy wreath in the wharenui

God is the sorrow of a broken heart

God is the strains of wailing and tangi

God is the warps and wefts of a whāriki

God is the medals sent home after the war

God is the green lizard scurrying under a rock God is the aroha of a Nanny for her mokopuna